

## Hey Smart Scoopers

This week's SmartScoop lands with two double scoop stories and loads of excitement. We're breaking down global events, exposing the reality of illegal wildlife trade and decoding how AI tricks our brains,

So grab your curiosity, get comfy, and dive into the fresh scoops below!

Scoop 1: G20 Summit 2025: Leaders meet at Johannesburg, South Africa

Scoop 2: Think that exotic pet is cute?: Unboxing the scary reality of wildlife trafficking(I)

Scoop 3: Think that exotic pet is cute?: Unboxing the scary reality of wildlife trafficking(II)

Scoop 4: Why AI feels so "Human"?: Even though it's sort of a "Word Calculator"(I)

Scoop 5: Why AI feels so "Human"?: Even though it's sort of a "Word Calculator"(II)

Can't wait for you to dig-in!

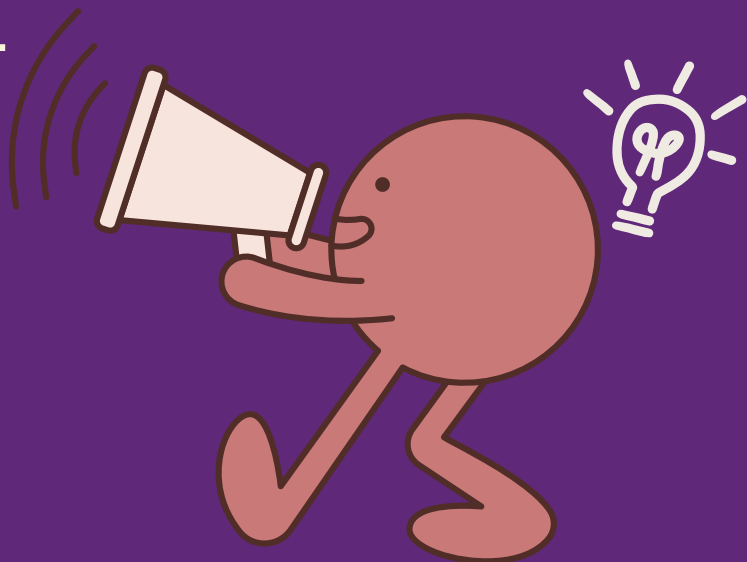
Happy scooping!

The SmartScoop Team

Our mascot, Blurt  
will follow us  
along the way.

Blurt /blurt/  
noun:

A loud, round, super-curious character who just can't keep a fact in.



## LEADERS MEET AT JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA



The G20 Summit 2025, was held in Johannesburg, South Africa from 22-23 November 2025. The meeting brought together the world's major economies to tackle global challenges. This year's summit was guided by the theme: Solidarity, Equality, Sustainability.



Before we dive deeper, let's first do a quick word check:

- Economy / Economies:** How money, jobs, and businesses work in a country. When we say "economies," we mean how different countries earn, spend, and trade.
- Solidarity:** Countries helping each other and standing together like a team, especially in tough times.
- Equality:** Everyone and every country gets a fair chance so no one is left behind. In the G20, it means giving poorer countries more support and a bigger voice.
- Sustainability:** Taking care of the planet and using resources wisely so future generations can live well too.

## What Exactly Is the G20?

The G20, or "Group of Twenty," is a club of 19 countries + European Union which represents:

- 85% of the world's economy
- 75% of world trade
- 2/3 of humanity



## Who is in the club?

The members include countries you'd expect like the United States, China, Japan, Germany, and the United Kingdom, plus major emerging economies like India, Brazil, South Africa, Indonesia, and Saudi Arabia. The club includes European Union and African Union as well.

The G20 started in 1999 as a meeting of finance ministers, but after the 2008 financial crisis\*, leaders realized they needed to meet face-to-face regularly. Since 2008, presidents and prime ministers have gathered annually at what's called the G20 Summit.



\*The **2008 financial crisis** was a time when many banks and companies around the world lost a lot of money, causing people to lose jobs and homes. It's like when one big problem in the money system spread to many countries, making the global economy weak. The 2008 crisis was a domino effect: trouble hit banks, credit froze, markets fell, and millions lost jobs and homes.

**US Boycott:** President Trump didn't send any representatives, citing tensions with South Africa. But leaders representing of other countries including major European nations still attended, underscoring continued global engagement despite geopolitical tensions.

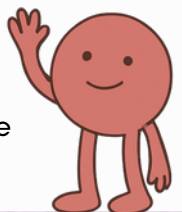
## Key Outcomes of the 2025 G20 Summit

**Mission 300:** Mission 300 aims to connect 300 million people in sub-Saharan Africa to electricity by 2030.

**Countries made stronger climate promises:** They recognised the need to mobilize at least \$1.3 trillion by 2035 to help developing nations meet Paris-agreement goals.

**Digital inclusion & AI governance:** Launch of frameworks to expand safe digital infrastructure and govern AI in an inclusive, global manner.

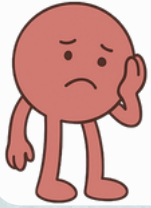
**Focus on critical-minerals, industrialisation & value-chains:** Decision to promote sustainable mining, local processing and fair global supply chains for minerals.





# Think That Exotic Pet Is Cute?

## UNBOXING SCARY REALITY OF WILDLIFE TRAFFICKING



Recently, a social-media "unboxing" video caused a stir: instead of a phone or gadget, an influencer opened a package and revealed two live **Emperor Scorpions**, exotic animals not native to India. It's a glimpse into the booming illegal exotic pet trade in India, where officials now seize more cases than ever, from rare macaques and lemurs to birds and reptiles hidden in boxes and secret compartments.



### What Is Exotic Pet Trade and Why Is It A Problem?

Exotic animal trafficking is the illegal buying, selling, or transporting of wild animals that are not native to India, like macaws, iguanas, gibbons, rare snakes or colourful fish. Experts estimate that more than 90% of exotic animals in India are trafficked illegally (mainly from countries like Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia).

**Why Do People Want Exotic Pets?:** For some wealthy people in Indian cities, exotic pets have become status symbol, a way to show off how unique and special they are. It's like having the latest iPhone, but instead, it's a rare animal. Some people genuinely think they're animal lovers, but they don't realize the serious problems their "hobby" causes.

**Animals kept as pets often suffer badly. Many reptiles, birds, and small wild animals are transported in cramped boxes or plastic containers, with little air, food or care. Sadly, 30-70% of them die in transit.**

**Social media fuels demand. Posts and videos showing exotic pets as "cool" or "trendy" like scorpions, reptiles or rare birds encouraging more people to buy them. Usually, people don't even check if it's legal or whether the animal came from the wild.**

**Environmental & health risks. Wild animals out of their natural habitat can carry diseases, spread to local ecosystems, or disturb ecological balance.**

### What's Changing: New Wildlife Laws & More Enforcement

**Because of rising awareness and outrage, India updated the law:**

- In 2022, the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972\* was amended to include exotic animals under protection. Enforcement began in 2023.
- Since then, authorities have increased vigilance. For example, between 2023-24 and 2024-25, there was a fivefold rise in seizures at one of India's busiest airports (Mumbai), showing that traffickers are being intercepted more often.

But, experts warn that seizures, however large, are only a small fraction of the actual illegal trade happening across borders.

\*The Wildlife Protection Act (WPA), 1972, was designed to protect Indian animals like tigers, elephants, and native birds. The Gap: Because this law focused only on native species, it had very little power over animals imported from other continents. If a smuggler brought in a rare Central American monkey, the police often had a hard time legally charging them under the WPA.



**Unboxing wild animals? Nope. That's not a surprise! that's a crime.  
The only place an animal wants to 'chill' is in nature, not in a shoe box.**

# Think That Exotic Pet Is Cute?

## UNBOXING SCARY REALITY OF WILDLIFE TRAFFICKING

Okay, this topic seriously makes my heart go 'ouch'!  
Pretty sure yours does too... so here's a comic to lighten things up!



HELLO, MAY I SPEAK TO THE WILDLIFE CRIME CONTROL BUREAU DIRECTOR?

SPEAKING...



CONGRATULATIONS TO INDIA FOR BECOMING A WILD PET SMUGGLING HUB, WITH SCORES OF EXOTIC PETS 'IMMIGRATING' TO OUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS EVERY DAY!



LOOK, WE'RE DOING ALL WE CAN, BUT LEGAL LOOPHOLES AND SOCIAL MEDIA-EMPOWERED SMUGGLING NETWORKS ARE HINDERING OUR OPERATIONS.

DON'T YOU NEED A NEW APPROACH, THEN?



PUBLIC PERSONALITIES WHO KEEP EXOTIC PETS BREED A 'STATUS-SYMBOL-SHOWOFF-CULTURE', AND THE MASSES ASPIRE TO EMULATE THEIR IDOLS. INDIA NEEDS AN URGENT BAN ON ALL WILD PET TRADE, WITH TOP-DOWN CRACKDOWNS.

HMM...



START WITH ALL HIGH-PROFILE WILD PET-KEEPERS AND TRADERS, AND MAKE AN EXAMPLE OUT OF THEM.

MAY I KNOW WHO'S CALLING?



I'M A MACAW HELD CAPTIVE AT A CHIEF MINISTER'S BUNGALOW. I BELIEVE YOU ALREADY HAVE MY ADDRESS FOR THE RAID.

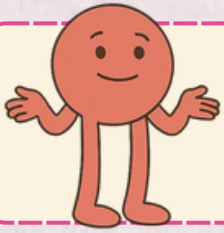


-Rohan



# Why AI Feels So “Human”?

## EVEN THOUGH IT’S SORT OF A “WORD CALCULATOR”!



Have you ever wondered why chatting with AI feels almost like texting a really smart friend? It's weird, right? You know it's a machine, but somehow it just... gets you. Let me break down what's actually happening behind the scenes, and trust me, it's both cooler and simpler than you might think.

Some people compare generative AI to a “**calculator for words**,” because it crunches huge amounts of language data the way a calculator crunches numbers but the analogy falls short since AIs can be **biased**, **make mistakes**, and **raise ethical issues**, unlike simple calculators. Let's understand this better...



Think about this: remember when you first learned to ride a bike? Your brain was frantically calculating balance, speed, and direction all at once. But now? You just... ride. You're not consciously thinking “lean 15 degrees left, pedal at this speed.” Your brain has crunched so many bike-riding patterns that it all feels natural.

AI tools work similarly! They've analyzed massive amounts of language data to recognize patterns on how humans put words together, making their responses feel smooth and natural even though they're constantly calculating.



Ok, let's play a small game...Which one sounds right to you?  
“Salt and pepper” or “pepper and salt”?  
“Strong coffee” or “powerful coffee”?  
“Fast and furious” or “furious and fast”?

The first option in each pair probably felt way more natural, right? But why? There's no grammar rule that says “salt” has to come before “pepper”. The explanation lies in frequency, the more often we hear certain word combinations, the more natural they feel, and the stranger any alternative sounds.

AIs learn these patterns and use them so well that the result is grammatically correct, emotionally balanced, fluent and “feels right” and “human”! AI is basically a large language model that has become incredibly sophisticated “**Collocation\* Systems**”, calculating statistical relationships between words to produce sequences that sound convincingly human.

*\* Collocation is a pair or group of words that are habitually juxtaposed.*



So behind all that smooth talk, AI **IS NOT** thinking or feeling! it's simply calculating which words fit together based on patterns it learned from tons of human writing.



Honestly, I **KNOW** it's all statistics... but sometimes I still get tricked into thinking I'm chatting with a human. Then I'm like: Chill, Blurt! it's just collocation magic behind the scene!

# Why AI Feels So “Human”?

EVEN THOUGH IT’S SORT OF A “WORD CALCULATOR”!

**Why Companies Want You to Forget AI is actually calculating?**

Tech companies often describe what AI does using words like:

Thinking

Reasoning

Searching

Rather than saying...

Calculating?

Ever wonder, why?



**Its All Marketing, You See!**

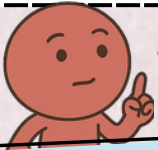
“This AI is thinking about your question”

sounds way cooler than

“This AI is calculating probability distributions based on training data.”

But the second description is actually what's happening.

The fancy language makes it sound as if AI can think and respond like human which is not the case.



**What You Should Keep in Mind Next Time You Talk to an AI**

**AI learns from what humans already wrote. Nothing new!**

All of AI’s knowledge comes from human-generated text. If someone invented a new emotion or a new word yesterday, the AI wouldn’t “discover” it. It only mirrors what it’s seen before.

**AI can’t feel, understand, or care:**

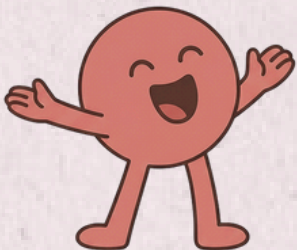
Even when it writes “I’m sorry,” or “I love you,” it’s not experiencing those emotions. It’s just doing what statistical patterns tell it is likely to come next.

**Don’t trust everything AI says blindly:**

Because AI doesn’t “know” things! It just guesses based on data. It can be wrong or even misleading. There’s no guarantee that what it generates is true, thoughtful, or sensible.

**We need to stay clear-headed when using it:**

It’s tempting to treat chatbots like friends or teachers. But we should remember: behind the friendly words is nothing more than math and memory. Use it like a tool, not like a buddy.

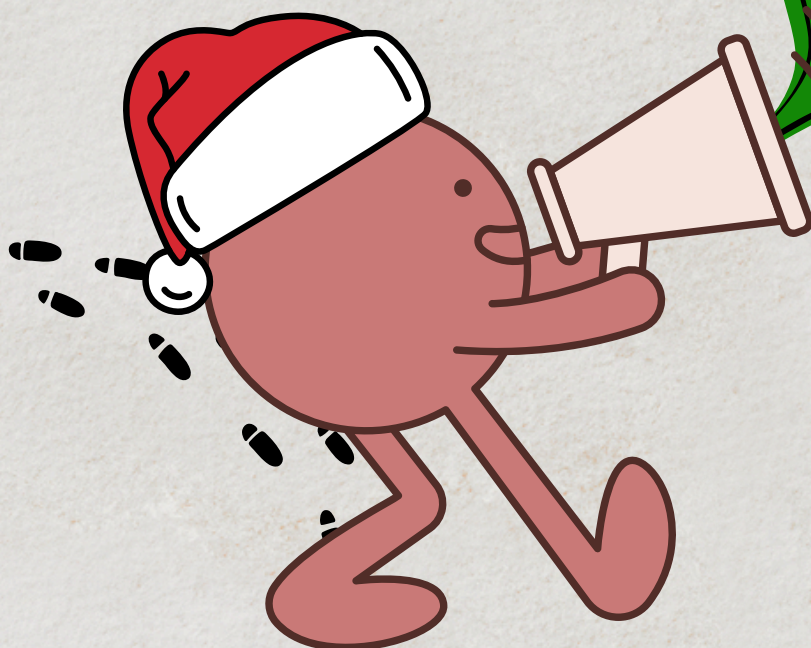


**AI is both very impressive and less magical than it seems at the same time! It's impressive because it's cracked the code to generate language patterns that feel natural and human. It's less magical because there's no ghost or human behind the machine, just really, really good calculations!!!**



Smart  
Scoop

Happy  
Holidays!!!  
See You All Next Year  
with more fun and  
more stories!



Transmission complete! Blurt out!

Stay awesome, Stay kind and  
keep that brain buzzing happily!



Got some feedback or want to share something with us?

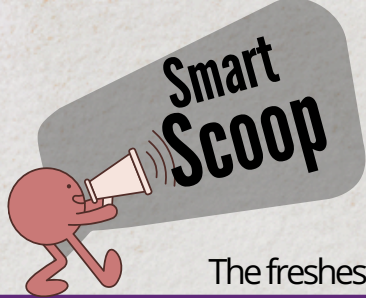
Write to us here:

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<https://www.smartscoop.in>

We'd love to hear from you! Mostly Blurt tbh..





The freshest finds for clever minds!!!

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